

### What is an Ice Dam?

- · Ice dams are ridges of ice that form at the edge of a roof and prevent melting snow from draining off your roof.
- · Water that backs up behind the dam can leak into your home and cause damage.
- Walls, insulation and ceilings are at the greatest risk for damage from an ice dam.

#### **How to Prevent Ice Dams?**

- Proper insulation: Attic insulation should have an R value of 30.\* Insulate around areas that may allow for heat to escape easily lights, bathroom fans, sky lights, etc.
- Proper Ventilation: Allow heat to escape in other ways than the roof. Investigate gable vents, ridge vents and soffit venting.
- Installation of Roof Leak Barrier: A rubberized film that gets installed under roof shingles to block water from leaking into vulnerable areas.
- Keep all drains, downspouts and scuppers free of debris.
- Maintain trees and plants that grow near your roof to prevent accumulation that may clog or slow roof drainage.
- · Get an energy audit done of your home to identify potential areas of concern.
- \*R value is how well the material used to insulate can function at keeping the heat where it needs to be. The higher the value the better the insulating power.

# What other factors contribute to ice damming?

- Complex roof designs
- Skylights
- Dormers
- Vaulted Ceilings
- · Periods of unoccupancy greater than 30 days

# What to do if you have an Ice Dam?

• Remove the first three to four feet of snow from the roofline with a roof rake or soft bristled broom.

## Warning: Be extremely careful while removing snow from your roof.

- Make sure the ladder is secure.
- Beware of falling snow and ice as you clear the roof.
- Consult with a roofing professional when dealing with snow removal.
- If the home is too tall to reach the roof then hire a roofing professional to clear the snow.
- · Contact your MAPFRE Insurance agent as soon as possible.



Be sure to contact licensed professionals to assist with ice dam prevention techniques.

Sources: www.disastersafety.org/ibhs-risks-freezing-weather/reduce-winter-weather-damage-to-businesses.https://bct.eco.umass.edu/publications/bv-title/preventing-ice-dams. http://www.gaf.com/Roofing/Residential/Products/Leak Barriers

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